

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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TONDA BRADLEY NKWOR, Individually and on  
Behalf of All Other Persons Similarly Situated,

Case No.: 07-CV-10351 (SHS)

Plaintiff,

-against-

FIRST CORPORATE SEDANS, INC., a New York  
Corporation, GUY BEN ZION and  
AMIR BEN ZION, jointly and severally,

**AMENDED ANSWER TO  
FIRST AMENDED  
COMPLAINT WITH  
AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

Defendants.

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Defendants First Corporate Sedans, Inc., Guy Ben-Zion s/h/a Guy Ben Zion and Amir Ben-Zion s/h/a Amir Ben Zion (collectively "Defendants"), by their attorneys, Pike & Pike, P.C., as and for their amended answer to the First Amended Complaint of Plaintiff, set forth herein as follows:

**AS TO ALLEGATIONS  
CONCERNING THE NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "1" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
2. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "2" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS TO ALLEGATIONS  
CONCERNING JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "3" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
4. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "4" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
5. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "5" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
6. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "6" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS TO ALLEGATIONS  
CONCERNING THE PARTIES**

7. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in paragraph "7" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
8. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "8" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
9. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "9" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS TO COLLECTIVE  
ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

10. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in paragraph "10" of Plaintiff's Complaint, except deny that any of Defendants' non-exempt employees failed to receive overtime compensation for hours worked in excess of forty hours per workweek.
11. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "11" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
12. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in paragraph "12" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
13. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "13" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
14. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "14" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
15. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in paragraph "15" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS AND TO CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

16. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in paragraph "16" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
17. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity

of the allegations contained in paragraph "17" of Plaintiff's Complaint, except deny that any of Defendants' non-exempt employees failed to receive overtime compensation for hours worked in excess of forty hours per workweek.

18. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "18" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

19. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "19" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

20. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "20" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

21. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in paragraph "21" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

22. Deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations contained in paragraph "22" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

23. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "23" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS AND TO STATEMENT OF FACTS**

24. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "24" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

25. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "25" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

26. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "26" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

27. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "27" of Plaintiff's Complaint, except admit that Plaintiff did not make a capital investment.

28. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "28" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

29. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "29" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS AND TO FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
PURSUANT TO FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT**

30. Answering paragraph "30" of Plaintiff's Complaint, Defendants repeat, reiterate and

re-allege each and every allegation contained in the preceding paragraphs of this answer with the same force and effect as if same were set forth more fully at length herein.

31. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "31" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
32. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "32" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
33. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "33" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
34. Neither admits nor denies the allegations contained in paragraph "34" of Plaintiff's Complaint as the document referenced therein speaks for itself.
35. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "35" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
36. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "36" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
37. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "37" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
38. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "38" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
39. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "39" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS AND TO SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
PURSUANT TO NEW YORK STATE LABOR LAW**

40. Answering paragraph "40" of Plaintiff's Complaint, Defendants repeat, reiterate and re-allege each and every allegation contained in the preceding paragraphs of this answer with the same force and effect as if same were set forth more fully at length herein.

41. Admit the allegations contained in paragraph "41" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
42. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "42" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
43. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "43" of Plaintiff's Complaint.
44. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "44" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS AND TO THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
ALLEGING RETALIATION**

45. Answering paragraph "45" of Plaintiff's Complaint, Defendants repeat, reiterate and re-allege each and every allegation contained in the preceding paragraphs of this answer with the same force and effect as if same were set forth more fully at length herein.

46. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "46" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

47. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "47" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

48. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "48" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

49. Deny the allegations contained in paragraph "49" of Plaintiff's Complaint.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

50. Defendants acted at all times in a good faith belief that they were in compliance with all applicable statutes, laws and regulations concerning payment of wages and any other compensation owed to Plaintiff.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

51. During all or part of the period in question, Plaintiff was employed in an administrative capacity, and as such comes within the exemptions set forth in section 13 of the Fair Labor Standards Act.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

52. Defendants are not liable for liquidated damages inasmuch as the acts and/or omissions which gave rise to the action were in good faith, and Defendants had reasonable grounds for believing that their acts or omissions did not violate the Fair Labor Standards Act.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

53. Plaintiff is not entitled to class certification and cannot meet the requirements for class certification inasmuch as the claims asserted in the Complaint pertain solely to Plaintiff and to no other potential class members.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

54. Plaintiff abandoned her position and was not terminated.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

55. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statute of limitations.

**WHEREFORE**, Defendants respectfully demand judgment as follows:

- a) Dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint as against Defendants in its entirety;
- b) together with the costs and disbursements of this action; and
- c) such other and further relief as this Court may deem just, proper and equitable.

Dated: February 6, 2008  
Bellmore, New York

Yours, etc.

PIKE & PIKE, P.C.

By: Roberta C. Pike (RP 4801)  
*Attorneys for Defendants*  
1921 Bellmore Avenue  
Bellmore, NY 11710  
(516) 783-0062

To: The Law Office of Justin A. Zeller, P.C.  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*  
251 West 14<sup>th</sup> Street, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor  
New York, NY 10011  
(212) 229-2249

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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TONDA BRADLEY NKWOR, Individually and on  
Behalf of All Other Persons Similarly Situated,

Case No.: 07-CV-10351 (SHS)

Plaintiff,

-against-

FIRST CORPORATE SEDANS, INC., a New York  
Corporation, GUY BEN ZION and  
AMIR BEN ZION, jointly and severally,

**AFFIRMATION  
OF SERVICE**

Defendants.

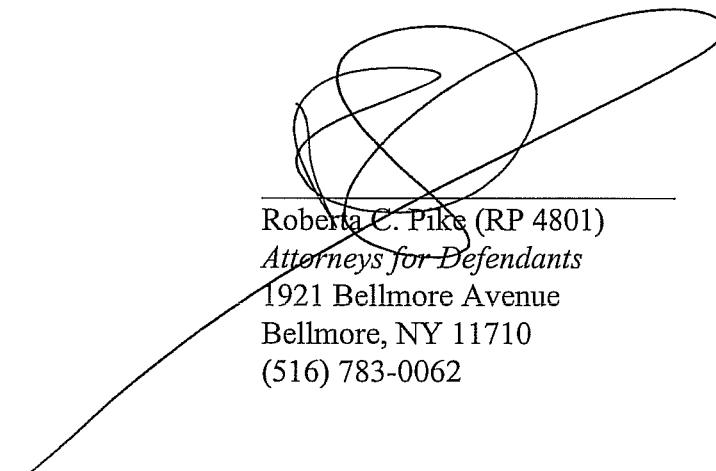
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I, Roberta C. Pike, declare under penalty of perjury that I have served a copy of the attached  
Answer to First Amended Complaint with Affirmative Defenses upon:

The Law Office of Justin A. Zeller, P.C.  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*  
251 West 14<sup>th</sup> Street, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor  
New York, NY 10011

by First Class Mail.

Dated: February 6, 2008  
Bellmore, New York

  
Roberta C. Pike (RP 4801)  
*Attorneys for Defendants*  
1921 Bellmore Avenue  
Bellmore, NY 11710  
(516) 783-0062